

VF DAGRI PaST PaPers SIR ARTHUR LEWIS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DIVISION OF AGRICULTURE

CERTIFICATE IN GENERAL AGRICULTURE

#C52

2012/2013 END OF SEMESTER TWO EXAMINATION

COURSE: CROP PRODUCTION & TECHNOLOGY - CPT111

DATE: 15th May, 2013

DURATION: 2 1/2 Hours.

- 1. Answer ALL questions.
- 2. Begin EACH question on a NEW SHEET.
- 1. (a) i. Define the term Crop Production. (1)
 - ii. Discuss <u>three</u> ways how technology may be used to improve crop production.
 - (b) List the stages in the production cycle. (6)
 - (c) Discuss **three** factors that should consider if one is thinking of going into crop production. **(6)**
- 2. (a) State <u>five</u> types of cropping systems commonly practiced in the Caribbean. (5)
 - (b) Discuss any three environmental factors that may affect crop production. (6)
 - (c) i. What is tillage and name two types of tillage. (3)
 - ii. State **three** benefits of good land preparation. (6)
- 3. Pest and diseases have a negative impact on crop production and productivity.
 - (a) i. List the **four** basic principles involved in pest control. (4)
 - ii. Discuss any three methods of pest control. (6)
 - (b) List any four precautions that should be observed in the safe use of pesticides. (4)
 - (c) Explain three ways that weeds may affect crop growth. (6)
- 4. In present times large scale crop production depends heavily on the use of agro chemicals.
 - (a) i. What do you understand by the term **Agro-chemical**? (2)
 - ii. List the categories of agro-chemicals commonly used in crop production. (5)
 - (b) i. Define the term **Organic Farming** and state how it differs from conventional agricultural practices. (3)
 - ii. Give two reasons why organic farming is becoming popular again. (4)
 - (c) The use of Greenhouse Technology has become a common practice among farmers. Discuss **three** advantages of greenhouse production over open field production. **(6)**
- 5. It is estimated that about 30% of horticultural produce is lost at the post-harvest stage (FAO-2002)
 - (a) i. State <u>two</u> objectives of post-harvest technology. (2)
 - ii. Discuss one way that each objectives may be achieved. (4)
 - (b) i. List **four** elements of marketing. (4)
 - ii. Discuss how any <u>two</u> elements listed in (b) i.that may affect quality of produce. (4)
 - (c) i. Discuss **two** factors a farmer may use to determine if the produce should be harvested. (4)
 - ii. List the methods of harvesting. (2)